A SIXTH SUMMARY OF THE *VERBENACEAE, AVICENNIACEAE, STILBACEAE, CHLOANTHACEAE, SYMPHOREMACEAE, NYCTANTHACEAE,* AND *ERIOCAULACEAE* OF THE WORLD AS TO VALID TAXA, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION AND SYNONYMY. SUPPLEMENT 3

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The original of this work (629 pp.) was published by me as PHYTOLOGIA MEMOIRS II in 1980 and was based, in part, on the examination of 246,814 herbarium specimens of these groups preserved in 320 private and institutional herbaria. A first supplement was issued on February 24, 1982, in PHYTOLOGIA 50: 233--270, based, in part, on 7,310 additional specimens examined. A second supplement was issued on October 13, 1982, in PHYTOLOGIA 52: 110--129, after the examination of 5,692 additional specimens from 5 additional herbaria. Since then no less than 5,901 additional specimens have come to hand from botanical collectors and museum curators all over the world, and representing another additional herbarium. These have brought to light so many new geographic records and even new taxa, and concomitant literature study by my wife, Alma L. Moldenke, and myself has shown the necessity for so many changes in nomenclature and/or specific delimitations that it seems appropriate to publish this third supplement at this time. For substantiating data please consult my various papers on individual genera in this (and some other) journals.

I. Geographic distribution additions and emendations:

CANADA:

Ontario:

Verbena stricta Vent. [Essex County]

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

Massachusetts:

Eriocaulon pellucidum Michx. [Grand Menan Island]

New York:

Verbena urticifolia L. [Sullivan County]

Verbena urticifolia var. *leiocarpa* Perry & Fernald [Delaware County]

Maryland:

Verbena urticifolia var. *leiocarpa* Perry & Fernald [Calvert . County]

North Carolina:

Eriocaulon decangulare f. *parviceps* Mold. [Macon County]

Georgia:

Eriocaulon decangulare L. [Meriwether County]

Florida:

Citharexylum fruticosum var. *villosum* (Jacq.) O. E. Schulz [Big Pine Key]

Lantana camara f. *mista* (L.) Mold. [Stock Island]

Lantana ovatifolia Britton [Point Losman's Key]

Lantana ovatifolia f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Broward & Lee Counties; Anna Maria, Palma Vista, & Paradise Keys]
Verbena brasiliensis Vell. [Volusia County]
Vitex trifolia var. *variegata* Mold. [Stock Island]

Alabama:
Eriocaulon decangulare f. *parviceps* Mold. [Mobile County]

Mississippi:
Verbena bonariensis L. [Washington County]
Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr. [Washington County]
Verbena halei Small [Washington County]
Verbena urticifolia L. [Monroe & Washington Counties]
Verbena xutha Lehm. [Washington County]

Ohio:
Verbena stricta Vent. [Miami County]

Michigan:
Verbena hastata L. [Kalamazoo County]

South Dakota:
Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt. [Charles Mix County]

Arkansas:
Eriocaulon decangulare L. [Calhoun County]
Eriocaulon körnickianum Van Heurck & Muell.-Arg. [Madison County]

Texas:
Aloysia gratissima (Gill. & Hook.) Troncoso [Caldwell County]
Eriocaulon texense Körn. [Houston County]
Vitex agnus-castus L. [Jasper County]

MEXICO:
Aegiphila odontophylla Donn. Sm. [Veracruz]
Citharexylum hirtellum Standl. [Quintana Roo]
Citharexylum mexicanum Mold. [Jalisco]
Citharexylum tetramerum T. S. Brandeg. [San Luis Potosí]
Cornutia lilacina var. *velutina* Mold. [Veracruz]
Duranta repens f. *serrata* (Mold.) Mold. [Quintana Roo]
Eriocaulon schippii Standl. [Tabasco]
Eriocaulon tepicanum Mold. [Chiapas]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [Guerrero, Hidalgo, Nayarit, Sinaloa, Veracruz, & Yucatán]
Lantana camara f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Yucatán]
Lantana chiapasensis Mold. [Jalisco]
Lantana dwyeriana Mold. [Campeche]*
Lantana frutilla Mold. [Durango & Oaxaca]
Lantana frutilla var. *velutina* Mold. [México]
Lantana glandulosissima f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Durango, Guerrero, Michoacán, Nayarit, & Oaxaca]
Lantana hintoni Mold. [Jalisco]
Lantana hirta var. *pubescens* Mold. [Yucatán]
Lantana hispida H.B.K. [Guerrero]
Lantana hispida f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Baja California, Chiapas, Michoacán, Oaxaca, & Veracruz]

Lantana hispida var. *ternata* Mold. [Oaxaca]
Lantana horrida H.B.K. [Baja California]
Lantana horrida f. *bracteosa* Mold. [Puebla]*
Lantana horrida f. *inermis* Mold. [Chiapas, Chihuahua, Guanajuato, Jalisco, Puebla, & Veracruz]
Lantana involucrata var. *odorata* (L.) Mold. [Yucatán]
Lantana macropoda f. *parvula* Mold. [Tamaulipas]
Lantana mollis Grah. [Sinaloa]
Lantana montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq. [Puebla]
Lantana notha Mold. [Chiapas & Nayarit]
Lantana urticoides f. *macrophylla* Mold. [Sinaloa]
Lantana velutina f. *albifructa* Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Lantana velutina f. *violacea* Mold. [Baja California & Yucatán]
Lippia graveolens f. *microphylla* Mold. [Baja California]
Lippia mcvaughi Mold. [Oaxaca]
Vitex mollis f. *iltisii* Mold. [Guerrero, Jalisco, & Oaxaca]*

YUCATÁN ISLANDS:
Lantana camara var. *aculeata* (L.) Mold. [Cozumel]
Lantana involucrata var. *odorata* (L.) Mold. [Holbox]

GULF OF CALIFORNIA ISLANDS:
Lantana hispida f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Piedra]
Lippia palmeri S. Wats. [Partida]

GUATEMALA:
Aegiphila deppeana Steud. [Puntarenas]
Ghinia curassavica (L.) Oken [Huehuetenango]
Lantana costaricensis Hayek [Alta Verapaz]
Lantana hispida f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Sacatepéquez]
Lantana trifolia f. *oppositifolia* Mold. [Alta Verapaz]
Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal. [El Progreso]
Lantana velutina f. *violacea* Mold. [Amatitlan & Izabal]
Phyla nodiflora var. *longifolia* Mold. [Amatitlan]

BELIZE:
Citharexylum caudatum f. *parvifolium* Mold.
Lantana camara L.
Phyla nodiflora var. *texensis* Mold.

HONDURAS:
Avicennia germinans (L.) L. [Colón]
Citharexylum caudatum L. [Colón]
Citharexylum hirtellum Standl. [San Marcos]
Lantana camara f. *flava* (Medic.) Mold. [Atlántida & Colón]
Lantana trifolia L. [Colón]
Lantana trifolia f. *oppositifolia* Mold. [Colón]
Lantana velutina f. *violacea* Mold. [Comayagua]
Petrea volubilis L. [Colón]

EL SALVADOR:
Lantana camara f. *mista* (L.) Mold. [San Miguel]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* (Otto & Dietr.) López-Palacios
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [Sonsonate]
Lantana camara f. *parvifolia* Mold. [San Miguel]
Lantana glandulosissima Hayek [San Vicente]

Lantana glandulosissima f. *parvifolia* Mold. [La Unión & San Salvador]
Lantana hispida H.B.K. [San Vicente]
Lantana notha Mold. [Ahuachapán & San Salvador]

NICARAGUA:

Aegiphila elata Sw. [Jinoteca]
Aegiphila magnifica Mold. [Boaca]
Aegiphila monstrosa Mold. [Zelaya]
Aegiphila panamensis Mold. [Esteli & Granada]
Bouchea prismatica var. *longirostra* Grenz. [Estelí]
Citharexylum caudatum L. [Palmeta Key]
Citharexylum mocinni f. *williamsii* Mold. [Jinotega]
Cornutia lilacina var. *velutina* Mold. [Granada]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* (Otto & Dietr.) López-Palacios [Chinandega, Estelí, & Granada]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [León & Matagalpa]
Lantana glandulosissima f. *albiflora* Mold. [Madriz]
Lantana glandulosissima f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Boaco, Estelí, Madriz, & Managua]
Lantana hirta f. *caerulea* Mold. [Estelí]
Lantana notha Mold. [Managua]
Lantana trifolia L. [Estelí & Madriz]
Lantana trifolia f. *albiflora* Mold. [Jinotega]
Lantana trifolia f. *hirsuta* Mold. [Nueva Segovia]
Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal. [Madriz]
Lantana velutina f. *albifructa* Mold. [Estelí]
Lantana velutina f. *macrophylla* Mold. [Matagalpa]
Lantana velutina f. *violacea* Mold. [Madriz & Masaya]
Lippia cardiostegia Benth. [León]
Lippia chiapasensis Loes. [Madriz]
Lippia myriocephala var. *hypoleia* (Briq.) Mold. [Estelí & Jinotega]
Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene [Zelaya]
Phyla scaberrima (A. L. Juss.) Mold. [Nueva Segovia]
Phyla stoechadifolia (L.) Small [Chontales & Matagalpa]
Phyla strigulosa var. *sericea* (Kuntze) Mold. [Estelí]
Priva lappulacea (L.) Pers. [Managua, Nueva Segovia, & Zelaya]
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold. [Nueva Segovia]
Rehdera trinervis (Blake) Mold. [Estelí]
Rehdera trinervis f. *mollicella* (Standl. & Mold.) Mold. [Estelí & León]
Verbena litoralis H.B.K. [Madriz & Nueva Segovia]

COSTA RICA:

Clerodendrum epiphyticum Standl. -- to be deleted
Eriocaulon schippii Standl. [Puntarenas]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [Cartago & San José]
Lantana hirta f. *caerulea* Mold. [San José]
Lantana hirta var. *pubescens* Mold. [San José]
Lantana trifolia f. *hirsuta* Mold. [Cartago]

Lippia liberiensis Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold. [Puntarenas]

PANAMA:
Aegiphila anomala Pittier [Veraguas]
Aegiphila hoehnei var. *spectabilis* Mold. [Colón]
Aegiphila laevis (Aubl.) Gmel. [Panamá]
Avicennia bicolor Standl. [Los Santos; Poao Island]
Avicennia germinans (L.) L. [Poai Island]
Citharexylum hirtellum var. *guatemalense* Mold. [Chiriquí]
Citharexylum spinosum L. [Colón]
Clerodendrum epiphyticum Standl. -- to be deleted
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [Canal Zone & San Blas]
Lantana glandulosissima var. *grandis* Mold. [Canal Zone & Colón]
Lantana hirta var. *pubescens* Mold. [Chiriquí]
Lantana hispida f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Coclé, Panamá, & Veraguas]
Lantana trifolia f. *oppositifolia* Mold. [Colón]
Lippia liberiensis Mold. [Veraguas]
Phyla nodiflora var. *longifolia* Mold. [Veraguas; Colón Island]
Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl [Chiriquí]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl [Veraguas]

TABOGA ISLAND:
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* (Otto & Dietr.) López-Palacios

PEARL ISLANDS:
Stachytarpheta cayennensis f. *purpurea* Mold. [Ray]*
Stachytarpheta guatemalensis Mold. [Salaga]

CUBA:
Citharexylum caudatum f. *parvifolium* Mold. [Pinar del Río]
Phyla strigulosa var. *sericea* (Kuntze) Mold. [Las Villas]
Syngonanthus insularis Mold. [Pinar del Río]
Syngonanthus lagopodioides f. *minor* Mold. [Pinar del Río]

ISLA DE PINOS:
Lantana arida Britton
Syngonanthus lagopodioides f. *minor* Mold.

CAYMAN ISLANDS:
Clerodendrum aculeatum (L.) Schlecht. [Grand Cayman]

JAMAICA:
Citharexylum fruticosum var. *smallii* Mold.

HISPANIOLA:
Lantana ciferriana Ekm. & Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Lantana involucrata f. *rubella* Mold. [Haiti]
Petrea volubilis L. [Dominican Republic]
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold. [Dominican Republic]

HISPANIOLAN OFFSHORE ISLANDS:
Lantana ciferriana Ekm. & Mold. [Cabritos]

PUERTO RICO:
Clerodendrum wallichii Merr.
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold.

PUERTO RICAN OFFSHORE ISLANDS:
Citharexylum fruticosum L. [Cabras]

Lantana involucrata L. [Icacos]

VIRGIN ISLANDS:

Duranta repens f. *integrifolia* (Tod.) Mold. [St. Croix]
Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz. [St. John]

LEEWARD ISLANDS:

Citharexylum fruticosum L. [Désirade]
Citharexylum spinosum L. [Désirade & Marie Galante]
Lantana involucrata f. *kuhnholtziana* Stehlé [Petite Terre]*
Lantana involucrata f. *nivea* Stehlé -- to be deleted
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold. [Guadeloupe]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl [Saba]

WINDWARD ISLANDS:

Phyla nodiflora var. *antillana* Mold. [Barbados]

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO:

Lantana lockhartii (Griseb.) D. Don [Charcachacare]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Trinidad]

SOUTHERN NETHERLANDS ANTILLES:

Lantana arida Britton [Curaçao]
Lantana arubensis Mold. [Bonaire]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) Mold. [Aruba]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Bonaire]

NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICAN ISLANDS:

Citharexylum caudatum f. *parvifolium* Mold. [Providencia]
Lantana involucrata var. *odorata* (L.) Mold. [San Andres]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Margarita & San Andres]

SWAN ISLANDS:

Lantana involucrata L. [Great Swan]

COLOMBIA:

Aegiphila mollis var. *longifolia* (Turcz.) López-Palacios [Valle]
Aegiphila novogranatensis Mold. [Nariño]
Aegiphila novogranatensis f. *grandifolia* Mold. [Cundinamarca]
Aegiphila peruviana Turcz. -- to be deleted
Aegiphila peruviana var. *oblongifolia* (Rusby) Mold. [Bolívar]
Citharexylum karsteni var. *lanceolatum* Mold. [Boyacá]
Citharexylum sulcatum Mold. [Boyacá]
Eriocaulon microcephalum H.B.K. -- delete "Magdalena"
Eriocaulon spruceanum Körn. [Meta]
Lantana colombiana López-Palacios [Antioquia]
Lantana trifolia L. [Caquetá]
Lantana trifolia f. *hirsuta* Mold. [Nariño]
Lippia alba f. *intermedia* Mold. [Amazonas]
Lippia americana L. [Boyacá]
Paepalanthus andicola Körn. [Santander & Valle]
Paepalanthus fasciculatus f. *içanensis* Herzog [Vaupés]
Paepalanthus fasciculatus f. *tenellus* Herzog [Vaupés]
Paepalanthus meridensis Klotzsch [Norte de Santander]
Paepalanthus pauperrimus Herzog [Vaupés]
Petrea algentryi Mold. [Chocó]*

Petrea colombiana Mold. [Amazonas]
Priva lappulacea f. *albiflora* Mold. [Atlántico]
Stachytarpheta canescens H.B.K. [Antioquia]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Cundinamarca]
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *hatschbachii* Mold. [Meta]
Syngonanthus xeranthemoides (Bong.) Ruhl. [Meta]
Tonina fluviatilis f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Chocó]

VENEZUELA:

Aegiphila glandulifera var. *paraënsis* Mold. [Amazonas]
Aegiphila lewisiana Mold. [Guárico, Portuguesa, & Táchira]
Aegiphila macrantha Ducke [Delta Amacuro]
Aegiphila mollis var. *intermedia* Mold. [Zulia]
Aegiphila novogranatensis Mold. [Trujillo]
Aegiphila perplexa Mold. [Sucre]
Citharexylum karsteni Mold. [Mérida]
Eriocaulon klotzschii f. *proliferum* (Mold.) Mold. --to be deleted
Eriocaulon spruceanum Körn. [Amazonas]
Lantana armata Schau. [Anzoátegui]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* f. *parvifolia* (Mold.) López-Palacios [Apure]
Lantana trifolia f. *hirsuta* Mold. [Trujillo]
Leiothrix amazonica Mold. [Bolívar]
Leiothrix flavescens var. *chimantensis* Mold. [Bolívar]*
Leiothrix marahuacensis Mold. [Amazonas]*
Leiothrix mucronata var. *glabra* Mold. [Bolívar]*
Lippia micromera Schau. [Anzoátegui]
Paepalanthus andicola var. *villosus* Mold. [Mérida]
Paepalanthus apacarensis var. *humilis* Mold. [Bolívar]*
Paepalanthus barkleyi Mold. [Mérida]
Paepalanthus convexus var. *major* Mold. [Bolívar]
Paepalanthus duidae var. *parvifolius* Mold. [Amazonas]*
Paepalanthus fasciculatus f. *içanensis* Herzog [Amazonas & Bolívar]
Paepalanthus fraternus var. *chimantensis* Mold. [Bolívar]*
Paepalanthus fulgidus var. *zuloagensis* Mold. [Bolívar]
Paepalanthus kunhardtii Mold. [Bolívar]
Paepalanthus meridensis Klotzsch [Trujillo]
Petrea pubescens f. *albicalyx* Mold. [Táchira & Trujillo]*
Phyla betulaefolia (H.B.K.) Greene [Portuguesa]
Stachytarpheta angustissima Mold. [Bolívar]
Stachytarpheta dichotoma (Ruiz & Pav.) Vahl [Monagas]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Delta Amacuro & Sucre]
Stachytarpheta roraimensis var. *pubescens* Mold. [Bolívar]
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *bellohorizontinus* Alv. Silv. [Amazonas]
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *hirsutus* Mold. [Bolívar]*
Syngonanthus caulescens f. *longifolius* Mold. [Guárico]
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *proliferus* Mold. [Bolívar]
Syngonanthus densus (Körn.) Ruhl. [Bolívar]
Syngonanthus drouetii var. *parviceps* Mold. [Amazonas]*
Syngonanthus fertilis (Körn.) Ruhl. [Bolívar]

Syngonanthus fertilis var. *glandulosus* (Gleason) Mold. [Amazonas]
Syngonanthus gracilis var. *aureus* Ruhl. [Bolívar & Guárico]
Syngonanthus gracilis var. *hirtellus* (Steud.) Ruhl. [Guárico]
Syngonanthus gracilis var. *tenuissimus* Ruhl. [Anzoátegui]
Syngonanthus heteropeploides Herzog [Bolivar]
Syngonanthus humboldtii (Kunth) Ruhl. [Bolivar]
Syngonanthus macrocaulon Ruhl. [Amazonas]
Syngonanthus nitens (Bong.) Ruhl. [Amazonas]
Syngonanthus simplex (Miq.) Ruhl. [Guárico]
Syngonanthus xeranthemoides var. *alpinus* Mold. [Bolivar]*
Vitex capitata f. *albiflora* Mold. [Apure]

GUYANA:
Aegiphila amazonica Mold. -- to be deleted
Clerodendrum rusbyi Mold.
Syngonanthus macrocaulon Ruhl.

SURINAM:
Paepalanthus fasciculatus f. *sphaerocephalus* Herzog
Paepalanthus polytrichoides var. *glaber* Mold.
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold.
Vitex triflora var. *coriacea* Huber

ECUADOR:
Aegiphila novogranatensis Mold. [Esmeraldas]
Aegiphila novogranatensis f. *grandifolia* Mold. [Esmeraldas]
Aloysia scorodonioides var. *detonsa* (Briq.) Mold. [Imbabura]
Aloysia scorodonioides var. *orbicularis* Mold. [Loja]
Citharexylum gentryi Mold. [Guayas]
Lantana fiebrigii Hayek [Tungurana]
Lippia lojensis Mold. [Loja]*
Verbena litoralis H.B.K. [Moreno-Santiago]

PERU:
Aegiphila amazonica Mold. -- to be deleted
Aegiphila glabrata f. *macrophylla* Mold. [Loreto]*
Duranta coriacea Hayek [Piura]
Duranta pseudorepens Mold. [Cajamarca]
Duranta rupestris Hayek [Puno]
Duranta sprucei Briq. [Cajamarca]
Lantana cujabensis Schau. [Cajamarca & Pasco]
Lantana maxima Hayek [Cajamarca]
Lantana scabiosaeflora H.B.K. [Moquegua]
Lantana svensonii f. *albiflora* Mold. [Cajamarca]
Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br. [Pasco]
Lippia americana f. *hyptoides* (Benth.) Mold. [Lambayeque]
Paepalanthus stuebelianus Ruhl. [Piura]
Petrea rivularis Mold. [Loreto]
Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl [Cajamarca & Madre de Díos]
Verbena weberbaueri Hayek [Cajamarca]
Vitex klugii Mold. [Pasco]
Vitex triflora Vahl [Madre de Díos]

BRAZIL:
Aegiphila amazonica Mold. -- to be deleted
Aegiphila crenata Mold. [Goiás]

Aegiphila paraguariensis Briq. [Roraima]
Aegiphila salticola Mold. [Amazonas]
Aloysia virgata (Ruiz & Pav.) A. L. Juss. [Maranhão]
Aloysia virgata var. *elliptica* (Briq.) Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]
Avicennia schaueriana f. *candicans* Mold. [Alagoas]
Bouchea chascanoides Mold. [Bahia]
Casselia chamaedryfolia Cham. [Maranhão]
Citharexylum myrianthum var. *bahiense* Mold. [Bahia]*
Clerodendrum rusbyi Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Duranta vestita var. *glabrescens* Mold. [Paraná]
Eriocaulon guyanense Körn. [Amazônas]
Eriocaulon palludicola Alv. Silv. [Minas Gerais]* orig. spell.
Eriocaulon spruceanum f. *fluitans* Herzog [Amapá]
Eriocaulon tenuifolium f. *viviparum* Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Ghinia spicata (Aubl.) Mold. [Alagoas]
Lantana achyranthifolia Desf. [Minas Gerais]
Lantana aristata var. *angustifolia* (Kuntze) Mold. [Distrito Federal]
Lantana bahiensis Turcz. [Redonda Island]
Lantana camara var. *moritziana* (Otto & Dietr.) López-Palacios [Distrito Federal]
Lantana camara f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Santa Catarina]
Lantana canescens f. *parvifolia* Mold. [Pará]*
Lantana canescens f. *pluripedunculata* Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]
Lantana hypoleuca Schau. [Distrito Federal]
Lantana lundiana Schau. [Distrito Federal & Goiás]
Lantana maxima Hayek [Pará]
Lantana pohliana Schau. [Rio Grande do Norte]
Lantana punctulata Mold. [Alagoas]
Lantana tiliaefolia Cham. [Distrito Federal]
Lantana triplinervia Turcz. [Distrito Federal]
Lantana triplinervia f. *armata* Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]
Lantana undulata Schrank [João da Cunha Island]
Lantana viscosa Pohl [Espirito Santo]
Leiothrix amazonica Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Leiothrix flavescens (Bong.) Ruhl. [Distrito Federal]
Lippia alba f. *intermedia* Mold. [Amazônas & Rio de Janeiro]
Lippia elegans Cham. [Distrito Federal]
Lippia glandulosa Schau. [Goiás]
Lippia gracilis Schau. [Distrito Federal]
Lippia lasiocalycina Cham. [Distrito Federal]
Lippia origanoides H.B.K. [Minas Gerais]
Lippia rotundifolia var. *cordata* Mold. [Distrito Federal]*
Paepalanthus argenteus var. *viridis* Mold. [Minas Gerais]*
Paepalanthus capanemae Alv. Silv. [Rio de Janeiro]
Paepalanthus capillaris (Bong.) Körn. [Distrito Federal]
Paepalanthus elongatus var. *glabrescens* Mold. [Distrito Federal]
Paepalanthus formosus Mold. [Amazônas]
Paepalanthus fulgidus var. *zuloagensis* Mold. --delete the "*"
Paepalanthus glaziovii Ruhl. [Goiás]
Paepalanthus longicaulis var. *glaber* Mold. -- to be deleted

Paepalanthus macropodus var. *glaber* (Mold.) Mold. [Bahia & Minas Gerais]
Paepalanthus polytrichoides var. *glaber* Mold. [Roraima]
Paepalanthus pullus Körn. [Pará]
Paepalanthus saxicola Körn. [Mato Grosso]
Paepalanthus speciosus var. *goyazensis* Mold. [Distrito Federal & Goiás]*
Stachytarpheta chamissonis var. *longipetiolata* Mold. [Goiás]*
Stachytarpheta dichotoma (Ruiz & Pav.) Vahl [Mato Grosso]
Stachytarpheta gesnerioides var. *simplex* (Hayek) Mold. [Distrito Federal]
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis f. *atrocoerulea* Mold. [Espirito Santo & Matto Grosso]
Stachytarpheta laevis Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]
Stachytarpheta maximiliani var. *glabrata* Schau. [Alagoas]
Stachytarpheta schottiana var. *angustifolia* Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]*
Syngonanthus arenarius var. *heterophyllus* (Körn.) Ruhl. [Amazônas]
Syngonanthus aurifibratus Alv. Silv. [Rio de Janeiro]
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *bellohorizontinus* Alv. Silv. -- delete the asterisk
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *gardnerianus* Mold.*
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *hatschbachii* Mold. [Distrito Federal, Paraná, Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, & São Paulo] -- delete the asterisk
Syngonanthus caulescens var. *proliferus* Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Syngonanthus elegans (Bong.) Ruhl. [Amazônas]
Syngonanthus elegantulus var. *glabrifolius* Mold. [Amazônas]*
Syngonanthus glandulosus f. *epapillosus* (Mold.) Mold. [Roraima]
Syngonanthus gracilis var. *tenuissimus* Ruhl. [Rio de Janeiro]
Syngonanthus heterophyllus Alv. Silv. [Rio de Janeiro]
Syngonanthus leprieuri (Körn.) Ruhl. [Amazônas]
Syngonanthus longipes Gleason [Distrito Federal]
Syngonanthus nitens f. *pilosus* Mold. [Amazônas]
Syngonanthus xeranthemoides (Bong.) Ruhl.[Amazônas & Rondónia]
Syngonanthus xeranthemoides f. *brevifolius* Mold. [Rio de Janeiro]
Syngonanthus xeranthemoides var. *confusus* (Körn.) Mold. [Goiás]
Tonina fluviatilis f. *parvifolia* Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Verbena tenuisecta f. *rubella* Mold. [Mato Grosso]
Vitex polygama var. *warmingii* Mold. [Rondónia]

BOLIVIA:

Aegiphila buchtienii Mold. [El Beni]
Aegiphila peruviana Turcz. -- to be deleted
Aegiphila peruviana var. *oblongifolia* (Rusby) Mold. [El Beni]
Aloysia boliviensis Mold. [La Paz]*
Aloysia virgata (Ruiz & Pav.) A. L. Juss. [El Beni]
Lantana cujabensis f. *scabrifolia* Mold. [El Beni]
Priva boliviana Mold. [El Beni]

Vitex pseudolea Rusby [El Beni]

PARAGUAY:

Syngonanthus caulescens var. *hatschbachii* Mold.

URUGUAY:

Lippia coarctata Troncoso*

LIBERIA:

Clerodendrum umbellatum f. *scandens* (P. Beauv.) Mold.

BURUNDI:

Eriocaulon strictum Milne-Redhead
Lantana camara f. *mutabilis* (Hook.) Mold.

SOUTH AFRICA:

Vitex trifolia var. *subtrisecta* (Kuntze) Mold. [Natal]

COMORO ISLANDS:

Premna obtusifolia R. Br. [Cosmoledo]

IRAN:

Verbena rigida Spreng.

PAKISTAN:

Caryopteris foetida (D. Don) Thellung [Northwestern States]
Caryopteris grata Benth. -- to be deleted
Caryopteris odorata (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson [Baluchistan, Hazara, Lahore, Rawalpindi, Swat. & West Punjab]
Caryopteris paniculata C. B. Clarke [Northwestern States]
Verbena tenuisecta f. *rubella* Mold. [Rawalpindi]

NEPAL:

Caryopteris foetida (D. Don) Thellung
Caryopteris grata Benth. -- to be deleted
Clerodendrum lasiocephalum C. B. Clarke
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."

INDIA:

Caryopteris foetida (D. Don) Thellung [Assam, East Kashmir, Sikkim, & Uttar Pradesh]
Caryopteris grata Benth. -- to be deleted
Caryopteris odorata f. *albiflora* (Voigt) Mold. [East Punjab & Uttar Pradesh]
Eriocaulon collinum var. *nanum* Mold. [Maharashtra]
Eriocaulon minutum Lam. [Gujarat]
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."
Gmelina arborea Rox. [Bombay Island]
Gmelina arborea f. juv. *dentata* Mold. [Siwalik & Jaunsar]

BANGLADESH:

Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."

BURMA:

Clerodendrum colebrokianum var. *henryanum* Mold. [Upper Burma]
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."
Petrea volubilis L. [Tenasserim]
Vitex urceolata C. B. Clarke [Karenni]

CHINA:

Caryopteris parvifolia Batalin -- to be deleted
Clerodendrum colebrokianum Walp. -- to be deleted
Clerodendrum colebrokianum var. *henryanum* Mold. [Anhwei & Yünnan]
Eriocaulon alpestre Hook. f. & Thoms. [Hupeh]

Eriocaulon robustius (Maxim.) Mak. [Hupeh]

CHINESE COASTAL ISLANDS:

Caryopteris incana (Thunb.) Miq. [Amoy]

THAILAND:

Clerodendrum colebrokianum var. *henryanum* Mold.
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."

LAOS:

Eriocaulon nanellum var. *laosense* Satake -- to be deleted
Eriocaulon nepalense var. *laosense* Satake*

MALAYA:

Clerodendrum fastigiatum (Hunter) H. J. Lam [Prince of Wales Island]
Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn. [Prince of Wales Island]
Gmelina asiatica L. [Malacca, Negri Sembilan, Perak, Prince of Wales Island, & Trengganu]
Premna cordifolia Roxb. [Prince of Wales Island]
Vitex gamosepala W. Griff. [Johore]

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:

Vitex glabrata var. *bombacifolia* (Wall.) Mold. [Mindanao]
Vitex trifolia var. *simplicifolia* Cham. [Camiguin]

GREATER SUNDA ISLANDS:

Eriocaulon australe R. Br. [Sumatra]
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Heyne -- not "Mart."
Teijsmanniodendron bogoriense var. *pentaphyllum* Mold. [Sumatra]
Vitex velutina (Koord. & Val.) Koord. [Kambangan]

MOLUCCA ISLANDS:

Avicennia alba Blume -- to be deleted
Avicennia alba var. *latifolia* Mold. [Ceram]

GILBERT ISLANDS:

Premna obtusifolia R. Br. [Aonteuma]

AUSTRALIA:

Dicrastylis exsuccosa var. *tomentosa* f. *lachnophylla* Munir [Western Australia]
Eriocaulon hooperae Mold. [Western Australia]*

CULTIVATED:

Aloysia looseri Mold. [Brazil]
Aloysia polystachya (Griseb.) Mold. [Costa Rica]
Aloysia triphylla (L'Hér.) Britton [Turkey]
Aloysia virgata var. *elliptica* (Briq.) Mold. [Thailand]
Avicennia alba Blume [Texas]
Avicennia alba var. *latifolia* Mold. [Texas]
Avicennia bicolor Standl. [Texas]
Avicennia eucalyptifolia Zipp. [Texas]
Avicennia germinans (L.) L. [Texas]
Avicennia germinans var. *guayaquilensis* (H.B.K.) Mold. [Texas]
Avicennia marina var. *resinifera* (Forst. f.) Bakh. [Texas]
Avicennia marina var. *rumphiana* (H. Hallier) Bakh. [Texas]
Avicennia tonduzii Mold. [Texas]
Callicarpa longifolia Lam. [Michigan]
Caryopteris Xclandonensis Simmonds [California, District of Columbia, Netherlands, & Washimgton]
Caryopteris foetida (D. Don) Thellung [Burma & England]

Caryopteris grata Benth. -- to be deleted
Caryopteris incana (Thunb.) Miq. [Bulgaria & Hungary]
Caryopteris incana f. *nana* (Dreer) Mold. [Japan & Pennsylvania]
Caryopteris incana f. *superba* (Dreer) Mold. [Netherlands]
Caryopteris mongholica Bunge [France & Ireland]
Caryopteris odorata f. *albiflora* (Voigt) Mold. -- delete the asterisk
Citharexylum oleinum (Benth.) Mold. [California]
Clerodendrum colebrokianum Walp. [Mexico]
Clerodendrum indicum (L.) Kuntze [Trinidad]
Clerodendrum trichotomum Thunb. [Oregon]
Duranta repens L. [Turkey]
Gmelina arborea Roxb. [Cuba, Dominican Republic, Fiji Islands, Kenya, Malaya, Nicaragua, Puerto Rico, Sabah, Solomon Islands, South Africa, & Tanganyika]
Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm. [China]
Gmelina leichhardtii (F. Muell.) F. Muell. [Kenya & South Africa]
Gmelina philippensis Cham. [Trinidad & Zimbabwe]
Holmskioldia tettensis (Klotzsch) Vatke [Puerto Rico & St. Croix]
Lantana camara L. [Turkey]
Lantana camara f. *flava* (Medic.) Mold. [Maryland]
Lantana camara f. *mista* (L.) Mold. [Maryland]
Lantana fiebrigii Hayek [Peru]
Lantana glutinosa Poepp. [Peru]
Lantana hispida H.B.K. [El Salvador]
Lantana montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq. [Arizona]
Lantana velutina f. *violacea* Mold. [Arizona]
Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br. [Nicaragua]
Lippia alba f. *intermedia* Mold. [Austria]
Premna pyramidata Wall. [India]
Premna tomentosa Willd. [India]
Tectona grandis f. *canescens* Mold. [Venezuela]
Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton [Florida & Ohio]
Vitex agnus-castus L. [Malawi]
Vitex agnus-castus f. *latifolia* (Mill.) Rehd. [District of Columbia, Florida, & Maryland]
Vitex glabrata R. Br. [India]
Vitex negundo var. *heterophylla* (Franch.) Rehd. [Maryland]
Vitex trifolia var. *subtrisecta* (Kuntze) Mold. [Kwajalein & Rita Islands]

II. Additional and emended rejected names, including misspellings and variations in accredition

Acrocephalus Benth. -- in the *Lamiaceae*
Aeghyphyla Héringer = *Aegiphila* Jacq.
Aegifila Angely = *Aegiphila* Jacq.
Aegiphila amazonica Mold. = *A. integrifolia* var. *guyanensis* (Mold.) López-Palacios

Aegiphila lhotskijana Cham. = *A, lhotzkiana* Cham.
Aegiphila martinicensis var. *martinicensis* [Jacq.] = *A. martinicensis* Jacq.
Aegiphila martiniquensis Jacq. = *A. martinicensis* Jacq.
Aegiphila oblongifolia Rusby = *A. peruviana* var. *oblongifolia* (Rusby) Mold.*
Aegipohylla Heringer = *Aegiphila* Jacq.
Apata Ad. = *Avicennia* L.
Armeniastrum Lem. -- in the *Goetziaceae*
Avicennia africans Rollet = *A. africana* P. Beauv.
Avicennia tomentosa β *campechiensis* H.B.K. = *A. germinans* (L.) L.
Avicennia tomentosa ξ *owarensis* Walp. = *A. africana* P. Beauv.
Barbula sinensis Lour. = *Caryopteris incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara*
Basistemon brasiliense Mold. = *Citharexylum brachyanthum* (A. Gray) A. Gray
Callicarpa petitandra Roxb. = *Geunsia furfuracea* (Bakh.) Mold.
Caropteria Grindal = *Caryopteris* Bunge
Caropteria P'ei = *Caryopteris* Bunge
Caropteria glutinosa Rehd. = *Caryopteris glutinosa* Rehd.
Caryopteris foetida (D. Don) Thell. -- to be deleted
Caryopteris foetida Thell. = *C. foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Caryopteris grata Benth. = *C. foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Caryopteris grata Benth. & Hook. = *C. foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Caryopteris grata Kurz = *C. paniculata* C. B. Clarke
Caryopteris incana f. *candicans* (Schneid.) Hara = *C. incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara
Carypoteris incana candida Cy. = *C. incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara
Caryopteris incana var. *nana* (Dreer) Mold. = *C. incana* f. *nana* (Dreer) Mold.
Caryopteris incania Miq. = *C. incana* (Thunb.) Miq.
Caryopteris mastacanthus var. *alba* Bean = *C. incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara
Caryopteris mastacanthus var. *candicans* Bean = *C. incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara
Caryopteris mastac. candida Hort. = *C. incana* f. *candida* (Schneid.) Hara
Caryopteris odorata (D. Don) B. L. Robinson = *C. odorata* (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson
Caryopteris paniculatas P'ei = *C. paniculata* C. B. Clarke
Caryopteris parvifolia Batalin = *Plectranthus parvifolia* (Batalin) W. A. Talbot, *Lamiaceae*
Caryopteris rangutica [Bean] = *C. incana* (Thunb.) Miq.
Caryopteris wallichiana Bunge = *C. odorata* (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson
Caryoptueris P'ei = *Caryopteris* Bunge
Chastanum Mold. = *Chascanum* E. Mey.
Chastanum latifolium Mold. = *Chascanum latifolium* (Harv.) Mold.
Chastanum latifolium var. *transvaalense* Mold. = *Chascanum latifolium* var. *transvaalense* Mold.
Chloanthes steochadis R. Br. = *C. stoechadis* R. Br.

Citharexylum subserratum Auct. = *C. spinosum* L.
Clerodendron foetidum D. Don = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Clerodendron foetidum Hamilt. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Clerodendron granum Jameson = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Clerodendron gratum Benth. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Clerodendron gratum Wall. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Clerodendron odoratum Buch.-Ham. = *Caryopteris odorata* (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson
Clerodendron odoratum Ham. = *Caryopteris odorata* (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson
Clerodendron pithecobium Standl. & Steyerm. =*Gibsoniothamnus cornutus* (Donn. Sm.) A. Gentry, *Scrophulariaceae*
Clerodendrum epiphyticum Standl. = *Gibsoniothamnus epiphyticum* (Standl.) L. Wms., *Scrophulariaceae*
Clerodendrum foetidum D. Don = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Clerodendrum granum Jameson = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Clerodendrum odoratum (Ham.) D. Don = *Caryopteris odorata* (Hamilt.) B. L. Robinson
Clerodendrum umbellalum Angely = *C. umbellatum* Poir.
Clerodendrum umbellalum var. *speciosum* Angely = *C. thomsonae* f. *speciosum* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Voss
Congea tuberosa Roxb. = *C. tomentosa* Roxb.
Cornutia piramidata Mold. = *C. pyramidata* L.
Cornutia piramidata var. *isthmica* Mold. = *C. pyramidata* var. *isthmica* Mold.
Cytharexyllum macrophyllum Poir. = *Citharexylum macrophyllum* Poir.
Dematha P. Herm. = *Gmelina* L.
Eriocaulon beyrichianum Sporleder = *Lachnocaulon beyrichianum* Sporleder
Eriocaulon cabraliense Alv. Silv. = *E. cabralense* Alv. Silv.
Eriocaulon diaguissence R. Bourdou = *E. sessile* Meikle
Eriocaulon elionorum Shah = *E. minimum* Lam.
Eriocaulon fuligineum C. Wright = *E. fuliginosum* C. Wright
Eriocaulon manfeense Meikle = *E. mamfeense* Meikle
Eriocaulon melaleucum Heyne = *E. leucomelas* Steud.
Eriocaulon nanellum var. *laosense* Satake = *E. nepalense* var. *laosense* Satake
Eriocaulon palludicola Alv. Silv. -- to be deleted
Eriocaulon paludicola Alv. Silv. = *E. palludicola* Alv. Silv.
Eriocaulon pubigerum Kunth = *E. pubigerum* Bong.
Eriocaulon puzulaefolium Mart. = *E. luzulaefolium* Mart.
Eriocaulon pygmaeum Soland. ex Smith = *E. pygmaeum* Soland.
Eriocaulon sericans sensu Hooker = *E. infirmum* Steud.
Eriocaulon sieboldianum sensu Hook. = *E. redactum* Ruhl.

Eriocaulon xeranthemim Mart. = *E. xeranthemum* Heyne*
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Mart. = *E. xeranthemum* Heyne*
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Mart. & Wall. = *E. xeranthemum* Heyne*
Gmelia arborea Qureshi = *Gmelina arborea* Roxb.
Gmelina arborea var. *arborea* [Roxb.] = *G. arborea* Roxb.
Gmelina parvifolia Sch. = *G. asiatica* L.
Gmelina rheedi Hook. = *G. arborea* f. juv. *dentata* Mold.*
Gmelina rheedii Hook. = *G. arborea* f. juv. *dentata* Mold.*
Gmeline philippense Cham. = *Gmelina philippensis* Cham.
Gramen junceum chamaemeli capitulis, aphyllis Herm. = *Eriocaulon quinquangulare* L.
Lantana balansae f. *albiflora* Mold. = *L. balansae* f. *albiflora* Osten & Mold.
Lantana fiebriquii Hayek = *L. fiebrigii* Hayek
Lantana hispida var. *hispida* [H.B.K.] = *L. hispida* H.B.K.
Lantana involucrata f. *alba* Stehlé = *L. involucrata* f. *kuhnholtziana* Stehlé
Lantana involucrata f. *nivea* Stehlé = *L. involucrata* f. *kuhnholtziana* Stehlé
Lantana languinosa Mill. = *L. involucrata* var. *odorata* (L.) Mold.
Lantana lanuginosa Mill. = *L. involucrata* var. *odorata* (L.) Mold.
Lantana peduncularis var. *peduncularis* [Anderss.] = *L. peduncularis* Anderss.
Lantana rubela Mold. = *L. rubella* Mold.
Leiothrix rufula L. C. Rich. in Walp. = *L. rufula* (A. St.-Hil.) Ruhl.
Lippia macromera Reis & Lipp = *L. micromera* Schau.
Lippia micromelum Meijer & Sm. = *L. micromera* Schau.
Lippia nutan Rob. & Greenm. = *L. bracteosa* (Mart. & Gal.) Mold.
Lippia stoechadiifolia H.B.K. = *Phyla stoechadifolia* (L.) Small
Lycium maderaspatanum indici alpino putati aemulum, foliis minoribus (& majoribus) bijugis & grandioribus aculeis horridum Pluk. = *Gmelina asiatica* L.
Paepalanthus bahiensis (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. bahiensis* (Bong.) Kunth
Paepalanthus fastigiatus (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. fastigiatus* (Bong.) Kunth
Paepalanthus lingicaulis var. *glaber* Mold. =*P. macropodus* var. *glaber* (Mold.) Mold.
Paepalanthus longicaulis var. *glaber* Mold. = *P. macropodus* var. *glaber* (Mold.) Mold.
Paepalanthus plumosus (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. plumosus* (Bong.) Körn.
Paepalanthus polytrichoides Benth. = *P. polytrichoides* Kunth
Paepalanthus polytrichoides var. *glabra* Mold. = *P. polytrichoides* var. *glaber* Mold.
Paepalanthus potyanthus Angely = *P. polyanthus* (Bong.) Kunth
Paepalanthus potyanthus var. *villosus* Angely = *P. polyanthus* f. *villosus* (Beauverd) Mold.
Paepalanthus pubigerus Kunth = *Eriocaulon pubigerum* Bong.
Paepalanthus riedelianus (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. riedelianus* (Bong.) Körn.
Paepalanthus rigidus (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. rigidus* (Bong.) Kunth
Paepalanthus saxatilis (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. saxatilis* (Bong.) Körn.

Paepalanthus tortilis (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. tortilis* (Bong.) Mart.
Paepalanthus tuberosus (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. tuberosus* (Bong.) Kunth
Paepalanthus viliipes Mold. = *P. villipes* Mold.
Petraeovitex philippinensis Merr. = *P. trifoliata* Merr.
Petraeovitex temata Hall. f. = *P. trifoliata* Merr.
Petrea pubescens klugii Mold. = *P. pubescens* var. *klugii* Mold.
Petrea volubilis Auct. = *P. racemosa* Nees
Petrea volubilis var. *kohautiana* (Presl) Stehlé = *P. kohautiana* Presl
Philodice cuyabensis (Bong.) Ruhl. = *P. cuyabensis* (Bong.) Körn.
Pipalanthus Kunth = *Paepalanthus* Mart.
Pipalanthus pilosus Kunth = *Paepalanthus pilosus* (H.B.K.) Kunth
Pityrodia quadrangularis Munir = *P. quadrangulata* Munir
Premma parvifolia Roth = *Gmelina asiatica* L.
Premna anthopotamia Hand.-Mazz. = *P. anthopotamica* Hand.-Mazz.
Prunus indica sylvestris fructu flavo, pyriforme Burm. = *Gmelina asiatica* L.
Prunus indica sylvestris, fructu flavo pyriformi Burm. = *Gmelina asiatica* L.
Recodia Mold. = *Recordia* Mold.
Rhedera Seymour = *Rehdera* Mold.
Stachytarpheta hibrida Mold. = *S. hybrida* Mold.
Syngonanthus fischerianum (Bong.) Ruhl. = *S. fischerianus* (Bong.) Ruhl.
Syngonanthus nitens var. *hirtelus* Ruhl. = *S. nitens* var. *hirtulus* Ruhl.
Taligalia Robledo = *Amasonia* L. f.
Verbena chacoensis Mold. = *V. chacensis* Mold.
Verbena diffusa var. *tenuifolia* Barratt = *V. Xengelmannii* Mold.
Verbena incarnata Raf. = *V. urticifolia* f. *incarnata* (Raf.) Mold.
Verbena officinalis var. *halei* (Small) Barber = *V. halei* Small
Verbena urticifolia β *floribus rubicundis* Willd. = *V. urticifolia* f. *incarnata* (Raf.) Mold.*
Verbena urticifolia var. *incarnata* (Raf.) Mold. = *V. urticifolia* f. *incarnata* (Raf.) Mold.
Vitex altissima Moon = *V. altissima* L. f.
Vitex kurkovii Mold. = *V. krukovii* Mold.
Vitex litoralis Reis & Lipp = *Verbena litoralis* H.B.K.
Vitex pentaphylla Merr. = *V. glabrata* f. *bombacifolia* (Wall.) Mold.*
Vitex philippinensis Merr. = *Teijsmanniodendron pteropodum* f. *cristatum* Mold.*
Vitex poara Corbishley = *V. pooara* Corbishley
Vitex quinquefoliata Merr. = *V. glabrata* f. *bombacifolia* (Wall.) Mold.
Vitex rotundifolia var. *heterophylla* (Roxb.) Mak. = *V. quinata* (Lour.) F. N. Will.
Vitex rotundifolia var. *heterophylla* [Roxb.] Mak. = *V. trifolia* var. *subtrisecta* (Kuntze) Mold.
Vitex sansibarensis Vatke = *V. zanzibarensis* Vatke
Vitex sexdentata Wall. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*

Vitex sex-dentata Wall. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung
Vitex trifolia Vahl = *V. triflora* Vahl
Vitex trifolia sensu Clarke = *V. trifolia* var. *simplicifolia* Cham.
Vitex trifolia var. *trifolia* [L.] = *V. trifolia* L.
Volkameria foetida Buch.-Ham. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*
Volkameria foetida Hamilt. = *Caryopteris foetida* (D. Don) Thellung*

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ADDITIONAL NOTES ON THE *ERIOCAULACEAE*. XCII

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